



- 1 FINANCE AND ADMINISTRATION CABINET
- 2 Department of Revenue
- 3 (Amendment)
- 4 103 KAR 30:170. Containers, wrapping, and packing materials.
- 5 RELATES TO: KRS 139.010, 139.470
- 6 STATUTORY AUTHORITY: KRS 131.130
- 7 NECESSITY, FUNCTION, AND CONFORMITY: KRS 131.130(1) authorizes the
- 8 Department of Revenue to promulgate administrative regulations for the assessment, collection,
 - 9 refunding, administration, and enforcement of Kentucky tax laws. This administrative regulation
- defines and clarifies the sales and use tax law as it applies to containers, wrapping and packing
- 11 materials, labels and related products.
- 12 Section 1. Definitions. (1) "Containers" means articles used for shipment or delivery of
- 13 tangible personal property. Examples of such articles are wrapping materials, bags, cans, twine,
- 14 gummed tape, boxes, bottles, drums, carboys, cartons, baling wire, and sacks.
- 15 (2) "Nonreturnable containers" means all containers other than those defined in subsection (3)
- 16 of this section. Examples are wrapping and packing materials, paper bags, twine, medicine, and
- 17 distilled spirits bottles.
- 18 (3) "Returnable containers" means containers of a kind customarily returned by the buyer of
- 19 the contents for reuse. Examples of returnable containers are milk bottles, steel drums, beer and
- 20 soft drink bottles, wine barrels, chemical carboys, totes, and gas cylinders.
- 21 Section 2. Sales of Returnable Containers. (1) Sales of returnable containers when sold without

- 1 the contents to manufacturers, compounders, bottlers, etc., who place the contents in the container
- 2 and sell the contents together with the container are not subject to the sales or use tax. The container
- 3 is not subject to the tax when it is sold at retail in connection with a retail sale of its contents. The
- 4 fact that the retailer may require a deposit against the return of the container or allows a credit
- 5 upon its return does not alter the rule. Returnable containers are not subject to the tax when they
- 6 are resold by the final buyer for refilling.
- 7 (2) Sales of returnable containers, for example totes, to manufacturing suppliers who place the
- 8 contents in the totes and sell the contents but not the tote to their manufacturing customer are
- 9 subject to the sales and use tax. As the tote is not sold to the manufacturer, the sales and use tax
- exemption found in KRS 139.470(2) is not applicable.
- 11 Section 3. Sales of Nonreturnable Containers. (1) Sales of nonreturnable containers to
- manufacturers, compounders, bottlers, etc., for use in packaging their product for resale which are
- 13 not intended to be returned for reuse are not subject to the sales or use tax. Bottle caps and crowns
- shall be treated at all times as nonreturnable containers for use in packaging a product for resale.
- 15 (2) Sales of wrapping paper, clothes hangers, twine, tape, and similar articles to persons who
- use them to package merchandise for sale at retail are usually sales made for resale and are
- 17 therefore not subject to the tax. Sales of such articles to persons who use them in the conduct of
- an activity other than sale of tangible personal property at retail[, for example, laundries and dry
- 19 cleaning establishments,] are subject to the sales or use tax.
- 20 (3) Sales of nonreturnable paper napkins, straws, and like articles to restaurants, lunch
- counters, etc., who use them in connection with the sale and serving of food are sales made for
- resale and are therefore not subject to the tax.
- Section 4. Labels and Name Plates. (1) Sales of labels and name plates are not subject to the

- 1 sales or use tax if:
- 2 (a) They are affixed to a nonreturnable container of property sold; or
- 3 (b) They are affixed to returnable containers if a new label is affixed to the container each time
- 4 it is refilled.
- 5 (2) Labels, name plates, and price tags which are permanently affixed to the product for sale
- 6 become a component part of that product and thus not subject to tax when sold to the manufacturer
- 7 to be affixed by him.
- 8 (3) Price tags, shipping tags, and advertising materials used in connection with the sale of
- 9 property or enclosed with the property sold are subject to the tax.

103 KAR 30:170

APPROVED BY AGENCY:

DANIEL P. BORK, COMMISSIONER

Department of Revenue

Finance and Administration Cabinet

DECEMBER 3, 2019

Date

PUBLIC HEARING AND PUBLIC COMMENT PERIOD

A public hearing on this administrative regulation shall be held on February 25, 2019, at 10:00 a.m. in Room 9B, State Office Building, 501 High Street, Frankfort, KY 40601. Individuals interested in being heard at this hearing shall notify this agency in writing by five (5) workdays prior to the hearing, of their intent to attend. If no notification of intent to attend the hearing is received by that date, the hearing may be cancelled. This hearing is open to the public. Any person who wishes to be heard will be given an opportunity to comment on the proposed administrative regulation. A transcript of the public hearing will not be made unless a written request for a transcript is made. If you do not wish to be heard at the public hearing, you may submit written comments on the proposed administrative regulation. Written comments shall be accepted through February 29, 2020. Send written notification of intent to be heard at the public hearing or written comments on the proposed administrative regulation to the contact person.

CONTACT PERSON: Lisa Swiger, Tax Policy Research Consultant II, Department of Revenue, 501 High Street, Station 1, Frankfort, Kentucky, 40601, (502) 564-9526 (telephone), (502) 564-3875 (fax), <u>Lisa.Swiger@ky.gov</u> (email).

REGULATORY IMPACT ANALYSIS AND TIERING STATEMENT

Regulation No. 103 KAR 30:170 Contact Person: Lisa Swiger

Phone Number: (502) 564-9526 Email: Lisa.Swiger@ky.gov

(1) Provide a brief summary of:

- (a) What this administrative regulation does: This administrative regulation defines and clarifies the sales and use tax law as it applies to containers, wrapping and packing materials, labels and related products.
- (b) The necessity of this administrative regulation: This administrative regulation is necessary to update outdated regulatory language due to statutory changes and to clarify previous guidance.
- (c) How this administrative regulation conforms to the content of the authorizing statutes: The proposed updates amend regulatory language to conform with KRS 13A, 131.130, and KRS 131.131.
- (d) How this administrative regulation currently assists or will assist in the effective administration of the statutes: The proposed amendment updates outdated information due to statutory changes currently contained in the regulation.
- (2) If this is an amendment to an existing administrative regulation, provide a brief summary of:
- (a) How the amendment will change this existing administrative regulation: This amendment will change the existing administrative regulation by removing outdated guidance regarding the tax treatment for purchases of this type made by laundries and dry cleaning establishments. Laundries and dry cleaning establishments became taxable with the expansion of the sales tax base in KRS 141.200(2)(1).
- (b) The necessity of the amendment to this administrative regulation: This amendment is necessary to remove outdated guidance that could deem this administrative regulation deficient.
 - (c) How the amendment conforms to the content of the authorizing statutes: See (1)(c).
 - (d) How the amendment will assist in the effective administration of the statutes: See (1)(d).
- (3) List the type and number of individuals, businesses, organizations, or state and local governments affected by this administrative regulation: Any taxpayer who may utilize a returnable or non-returnable container may be impacted by this administrative regulation. All laundries and dry cleaning establishments making purchases of this type for resale in the performance of their taxable service may be effected by this amendment.
- (4) Provide an analysis of how the entities identified in question (3) will be impacted by either the implementation of this administrative regulation, if new, or by the change, if it is an amendment, including:
- (a) List the actions that each of the regulated entities identified in question (3) will have to take to comply with this administrative regulation or amendment: No known actions are necessary to comply with this amendment.

- (b) In complying with this administrative regulation or amendment, how much will it cost each of the entities identified in question (3): No known costs is associated with compliance.
- (c) As a result of compliance, what benefits will accrue to the entities identified in question (3): Laundries and dry cleaning establishments may now issue a resale certificate for the exempt purchase of materials sold to the customer at retail as part of the taxable service.
- (5) Provide an estimate of how much it will cost the administrative body to implement this administrative regulation:
- (a) Initially: There is no expected cost to implement the proposed amendment. Current staff and budgeted funding will absorb the implementation of this administrative regulation.
 - (b) On a continuing basis: There is no cost expected on a continual basis.
- (6) What is the source of the funding to be used for the implementation and enforcement of this administrative regulation: Current departmental staff and funding will be used to implement and enforce this proposed amendment.
- (7) Provide an assessment of whether an increase in fees or funding will be necessary to implement this administrative regulation, if new, or by the change if it is an amendment: No additional funding or increase in fees is needed.
- (8) State whether or not this administrative regulation established any fees or directly or indirectly increased any fees: No fees are directly or indirectly established or increased by the proposed amendment.
- (9) TIERING: Is tiering applied? (Explain why or why not): Tiering is not applicable as the proposed amended regulation will be applied equally to all entities impacted by it.

FISCAL NOTE ON STATE OR LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Regulation No. 103 KAR 30:170 Contact Person: Lisa Swiger

Phone Number: (502) 564-9526 Email: Lisa.Swiger@ky.gov

1. What units, parts or divisions of state or local government (including cities, counties, fire departments, or school districts) will be impacted by this administrative regulation? The Finance and Administration Cabinet, Department of Revenue.

- 2. Identify each state or federal statute or federal regulation that requires or authorizes the action taken by the administrative regulation. KRS 13A, KRS 131.130, and KRS 131.131.
- 3. Estimate the effect of this administrative regulation on the expenditures and revenues of a state or local government agency (including cities, counties, fire departments, or school districts) for the first full year the administrative regulation is to be in effect.
- (a) How much revenue will this administrative regulation generate for the state or local government (including cities, counties, fire departments, or school districts) for the first year? No revenues are expected to be generated by updating this administrative regulation.
- (b) How much revenue will this administrative regulation generate for the state or local government (including cities, counties, fire departments, or school districts) for subsequent years? None.
- (c) How much will it cost to administer this program for the first year? No additional costs will be incurred in the first year of this regulation being in effect. Any costs will be incurred as normal operating expenditures of the Department of Revenue.
- (d) How much will it cost to administer this program for subsequent years? No additional costs will be incurred in subsequent years.

Note: If specific dollar estimates cannot be determined, provide a brief narrative to explain the fiscal impact of the administrative regulation.

Revenues (+/-): \$0

Expenditures (+/-): \$0

Other Explanation: Not applicable.